

Sec.

## SUBCHAPTER I—GOVERNMENT PROCUREMENT

2511. General authority to modify discriminatory purchasing requirements.  
 (a) Presidential waiver of discriminatory purchasing requirements.  
 (b) Designation of eligible countries and instrumentalities.  
 (c) Modification or withdrawal of waivers and designations.  
 (d) Omitted.  
 (e) Procurement procedures by certain Federal agencies.  
 (f) Small business and minority preferences.
2512. Authority to encourage reciprocal competitive procurement practices.  
 (a) Authority to bar procurement from non-designated countries.  
 (b) Deferrals and waivers.  
 (c) Report on impact of restrictions.  
 (d) Proposed action.
2513. Waiver of discriminatory purchasing requirements with respect to purchases of civil aircraft.
2514. Expansion of the coverage of the Agreement.  
 (a) Overall negotiating objective.  
 (b) Sector negotiating objectives.  
 (c) Independent verification objective.  
 (d) Reports on negotiations.  
 (e) Extension of nondiscrimination and national treatment.
2515. Monitoring and enforcement.  
 (a) Monitoring and enforcement structure recommendations.  
 (b) Rules of origin.  
 (c) Report to Congress on rules of origin.
2516. Repealed.
2517. Availability of information to Members of Congress designated as official advisers.
2518. Definitions.

## SUBCHAPTER II—TECHNICAL BARRIERS TO TRADE (STANDARDS)

## PART A—OBLIGATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES

2531. Certain standards-related activities.  
 (a) No bar to engaging in standards activity.  
 (b) Unnecessary obstacles.
2532. Federal standards-related activities.
2533. State and private standards-related activities.  
 (a) In general.  
 (b) Presidential action.

## PART B—FUNCTIONS OF FEDERAL AGENCIES

2541. Functions of Trade Representative.  
 (a) In general.  
 (b) Negotiating functions.  
 (c) Cross reference.
2542. Establishment and operation of technical offices.  
 (a) Establishment.  
 (b) Functions of offices.
2543. Representation of United States interests before international standards organizations.  
 (a) Oversight and consultation.  
 (b) Representation of United States interests by private persons.  
 (c) Representation of United States interests by Federal agencies.
2544. Standards information center.  
 (a) Establishment.  
 (b) Functions.  
 (c) Sanitary and phytosanitary measures.
2545. Contracts and grants.  
 (a) In general.

Sec.

- (b) Terms and conditions.  
 (c) Limitations.  
 (d) Audit.
2546. Technical assistance.
2547. Consultations with representatives of domestic interests.

## PART C—ADMINISTRATIVE AND JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS REGARDING STANDARDS-RELATED ACTIVITIES

## SUBPART 1—REPRESENTATIONS ALLEGING UNITED STATES VIOLATIONS OF OBLIGATIONS

2551. Right of action.
2552. Representations.
2553. Action after receipt of representations.  
 (a) Review.  
 (b) Resolution.
2554. Procedure after finding by international forum.  
 (a) In general.  
 (b) Cross reference.

## SUBPART 2—OTHER PROCEEDINGS REGARDING CERTAIN STANDARDS-RELATED ACTIVITIES

2561. Findings of reciprocity required in administrative proceedings.  
 (a) In general.  
 (b) Exemptions.
2562. Consideration of standards-related activities by an international forum.

## PART D—DEFINITIONS AND MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

2571. Definitions.
2572. Exemptions.
2573. Reports to Congress on operation of agreement.

## PART E—STANDARDS AND MEASURES UNDER THE NORTH AMERICAN FREE TRADE AGREEMENT

## SUBPART 1—SANITARY AND PHYTOSANITARY MEASURES

2575. General.
- 2575a. Inquiry point.
- 2575b. Subpart definitions.

## SUBPART 2—STANDARDS-RELATED MEASURES

2576. General.  
 (a) No bar to engaging in standards activity.  
 (b) Exclusion.
- 2576a. Inquiry point.
- 2576b. Subpart definitions.

## SUBPART 3—PART DEFINITIONS

2577. Definitions.

## PART F—INTERNATIONAL STANDARD-SETTING ACTIVITIES

2578. Notice of United States participation in international standard-setting activities.  
 (a) In general.  
 (b) Notification.  
 (c) Required information.  
 (d) Public comment.
- 2578a. Equivalence determinations.  
 (a) In general.  
 (b) FDA determination.  
 (c) Notice.
- 2578b. Definitions.  
 (a) In general.  
 (b) Other definitions.

## SUBCHAPTER III—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

2581. Auction of import licenses.  
 (a) In general.  
 (b) "Import license" defined.
2582. Repealed.

## CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in title 15 section 5528.

**§ 2501. Short title**

This Act may be cited as the “Trade Agreements Act of 1979”.

(Pub. L. 96–39, §1(a), July 26, 1979, 93 Stat. 144.)

**REFERENCES IN TEXT**

This Act, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 96–39, July 26, 1979, 93 Stat. 144, which enacted this chapter and sections 1516a, 1671 to 1671f, 1673 to 1673i, 1675, 1677 to 1677g, and 2413 to 2416 of this title, amended the Tariff Schedules, and sections 1303, 1311, 1315, 1332, 1336, 1337, 1351, 1401a, 1466, 1500, 1514 to 1516, 1872, 2033, 2112, 2119, 2131, 2155, 2192, 2194, 2211, 2251, 2253, 2411, 2412, 2432, 2434, 2435, 2462 to 2464, 2481, and 2486 of this title, section 5315 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, section 301 of Title 13, Census, sections 993, 5001 to 5008, 5043, 5061, 5064, 5066, 5116, 5171 to 5173, 5175 to 5178, 5180, 5181, 5201 to 5205, 5207, 5211 to 5215, 5221 to 5223, 5231, 5232, 5235, 5241, 5273, 5291, 5301, 5352, 5361 to 5363, 5365, 5381, 5391, 5551, 5601, 5604, 5610, 5612, 5615, 5663, 5681, 5682, and 5691 of Title 26, Internal Revenue Code, and sections 1541, 1582, 2632, and 2633, and 2637 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure, repealed sections 160 to 171 and 1402 of this title and sections 5009, 5021 to 5026, 5081 to 5084, 5174, 5233, 5234, 5251, 5252, 5364, and 5521 to 5523 of Title 26, enacted provisions set out as notes under sections 160, 1202, 1303, 1311, 1401a, 1516a, 1671, 2111, 2112, 2119, 2135, 2464, 2511, 2531, and 2581 of this title, section 301 of Title 13, and sections 1, 5001, 5061, 5171, and 5173 of Title 26, and amended provisions set out as notes in the Tariff Schedules and under section 2101 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

**§ 2502. Congressional statement of purposes**

The purposes of this Act are—

- (1) to approve and implement the trade agreements negotiated under the Trade Act of 1974 [19 U.S.C. 2101 et seq.];
- (2) to foster the growth and maintenance of an open world trading system;
- (3) to expand opportunities for the commerce of the United States in international trade; and
- (4) to improve the rules of international trade and to provide for the enforcement of such rules, and for other purposes.

(Pub. L. 96–39, §1(c), July 26, 1979, 93 Stat. 146.)

**REFERENCES IN TEXT**

This Act, referred to in provision preceding par. (1), is Pub. L. 96–39, July 26, 1979, 93 Stat. 144, known as the Trade Agreements Act of 1979. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see References in Text note set out under section 2501 of this title and Tables.

The Trade Act of 1974, referred to in par. (1), is Pub. L. 93–618, Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 1978, as amended, which is classified principally to chapter 12 (§2101 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see References in Text note set out under section 2101 of this title and Tables.

**§ 2503. Approval of trade agreements****(a) Approval of agreements and statements of administrative action**

In accordance with the provisions of sections 2112 and 2191 of this title, the Congress approves the trade agreements described in subsection (c) of this section submitted to the Congress on June 19, 1979, and the statements of administrative action proposed to implement such trade agreements submitted to the Congress on that date.

**(b) Acceptance of agreements by the President****(1) In general**

The President may accept for the United States the final legal instruments or texts embodying each of the trade agreements approved by the Congress under subsection (a) of this section. The President shall submit a copy of each final instrument or text to the Congress on the date such text or instrument is available, together with a notification of any changes in the instruments or texts, including their annexes, if any, as accepted and the texts of such agreements as submitted to the Congress under subsection (a) of this section. Such final legal instruments or texts shall be deemed to be the agreements submitted to and approved by the Congress under subsection (a) of this section if such changes are—

(A) only rectifications of a formal character or minor technical or clerical changes which do not affect the substance or meaning of the texts as submitted to the Congress on June 19, 1979, or

(B) changes in annexes to such agreements, and the President determines that the balance of United States rights and obligations under such agreements is maintained.

**(2) Application of agreement between the United States and other countries**

No agreement accepted by the President under paragraph (1) shall apply between the United States and any other country unless the President determines that such country—

(A) has accepted the obligations of the agreement with respect to the United States, and

(B) should not otherwise be denied the benefits of the agreement with respect to the United States because such country has not accorded adequate benefits, including substantially equal competitive opportunities for the commerce of the United States to the extent required under section 2136(c)<sup>1</sup> of this title, to the United States.

**(3) Limitation on acceptance concerning major industrial countries**

The President may not accept an agreement described in paragraph (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (9), (10), or (11) of subsection (c) of this section, unless he determines that each major industrial country (as defined in section 2136(d)<sup>1</sup> of this title) is also accepting the agreement. Notwithstanding the preceding sentence, the President may accept such an agreement, if he determines that only one major industrial country is not accepting that agreement and the acceptance of that agreement by that country is not essential to the effective operation of the agreement, and if—

(A) that country is not a major factor in trade in the products covered by that agreement,

(B) the President has authority to deny the benefits of the agreement to that country and has taken steps to deny the benefits of the agreement to that country, or

<sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.